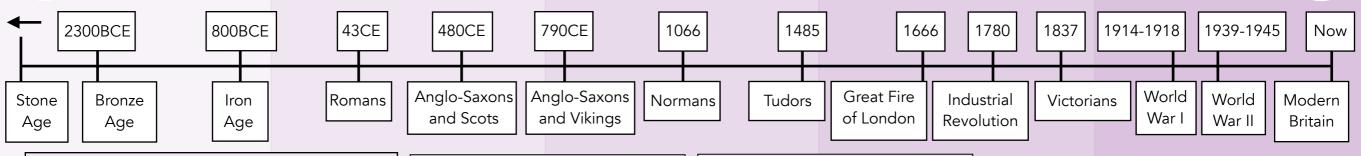


## Year 5 | History | Local History of Devizes





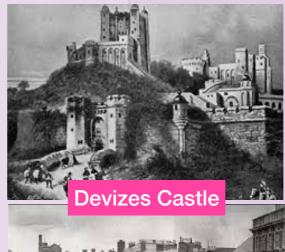
Age	Age	Age
When - Timeline of key events		
1080		Devizes timber castle built by Osmond, Bishop of Salisbury
1120		Devizes castle rebuilt in stone by Roger, Bishop of Salisbury
1141		Devizes charter granted by Empress Matilda
1600		Devizes known for textile production
_	1643	Siege of Devizes-Battle of Roundway Down
1714		Roman statuettes discovered on The Green
1800		Devizes begins to make beer, tobacco and snuff
	1885	Wadworth and Co Brewery Built
1961		Southbroom Junior School built -Roman/ British Cemetery uncovered

## What I will know and understand that:

- Evidence of early settlers in Devizes and the surrounding area.
- Devizes began as meeting place between 3 manors.
- Devizes castle was built, destroyed and rebuilt again.
- Battle were fought over Devizes Castle.
- Devizes market was an important meeting place for trade.
- Trades in textiles, corn and beer took place in Devizes.
- The origin of the house names at SSJA: Wharf, Brittox, Shambles and Crammer, and the legends behind some of these names.
- Devizes has changed over the years.
- Photographs and maps of the area can be used as evidence to tell us how our locality has changed.
- Found artefacts can help us understand how people in our locality used to live.

## Concept(s):

Change
Similarity and difference
Causation
Significance
Sources
Chronology







within a country Statuette A small statue A supporter of Oliver Cromwell in Artefact the English Civil War A type of castle. Motte is a keep on Motte and Bailey a raised mound. A type of smokeless tobacco that Evidence can be inhaled through the nose Any cloth made by weaving, **Textiles** knitting or felting Brewery A factory where beer is made The action of buying and selling Trade goods and services Crammer A pond in Devizes Wharf A waterside warehouse. An open air market- usually for **Shambles** meat **Brittox** An old street now containing shops Locality Area or neighbourhood A place where people establish a Settlement community.

Key Vocabulary and Phrases

Civil War

Conflict between different groups



Devizes Town Map