

# Knowledge Organiser

## Hockey Year 3 and Year 4

### About this Unit

Hockey is an invasion game. An invasion game is a game where two teams play against each other. You invade (enter) the other team's space to try to score goals.

The name 'hockey' is thought to come from a French word 'hoquet' which means 'shepherd's staff'. Stick and ball games can be traced back thousands of years to ancient civilisations in China, Persia, Egypt and Greece.

In modern times, there are different versions of hockey, these include field hockey, ice hockey, roller hockey, and indoor hockey.

Field hockey first appeared in the Olympics in 1908 in London.



#### Invasion Games Key Principles

attacking	defending
score goals	stop goals
create space	deny space
maintain possession	gain possession
move the ball towards goal	



Can you think of any other invasion games that share these principles?

### Key Vocabulary

**accelerate:** speed up  
**control:** being able to perform a skill with good technique  
**cushion:** take the power out of an object  
**decision:** select an outcome  
**delay:** to slow an object or player  
**gain:** get possession of the ball  
**invasion:** a game of two teams who invade each other's space to score goals  
**opposition:** the other team  
**option:** possible choices  
**possession:** to have  
**receive:** to collect or stop a ball that is sent to you  
**referee:** the person who makes sure the rules are followed  
**tackle:** to stop an opposing player with the ball  
**tournament:** a competition of more than two teams



### Ladder Knowledge



#### Sending & receiving:

**Year 3:** point your stick to your target when sending the ball to help to send it accurately.

**Year 4:** cushioning the ball will help you to control it when receiving it.

#### Dribbling:

**Year 3:** dribbling is an attacking skill which helps you to move towards a goal or away from defenders.

**Year 4:** using changes of direction and speed when you dribble will help you to maintain possession.

#### Space:

**Year 3:** spreading out as a team will help to move the defenders away from each other.

**Year 4:** moving into space will help your team keep possession and score goals.

#### Attacking and defending:

**Year 3:** as an attacker you need to maintain possession and score goals. As a defender you need to stop the opposition and gain possession.

#### Attacking and defending:

**Year 4:** as an attacker shoot when close to goal or if there is a clear path. Pass when a teammate is free and in good space. As a defender mark a player to stop them from being an option. Try to intercept the ball as it is passed.

### Movement Skills

- dribble
- pass
- receive
- intercept
- run
- shoot

This unit will also help you to develop other important skills.

**Social** communication, collaboration, work safely, respect

**Emotional** honesty, perseverance, determination

**Thinking** decision making, select and apply, comprehension, identifying strengths and areas for development

### Rules

#### Feet:

- You cannot kick the ball. Try not to let the ball touch your feet. If feet are intentionally used, a free pass is awarded.

#### Sticks:

- The stick cannot be lifted higher than waist height, and you can only use the flat side.
- You cannot intentionally interfere with another person's stick.
- If these rules are broken, a free pass is awarded.

#### Free pass:

- If a rule is broken, a free pass is awarded to the other team.
- All players must be three big steps away from the person taking the free pass.

### Tactics

Using tactics will help your team to maintain possession and score goals or deny space, gain possession and stop goals..

### Healthy Participation



- Make sure any unused equipment is stored in a safe place.
- Don't lift your stick higher than your waist.
- Ensure you are working in a safe space away from others.

If you enjoy this unit why not see if there is a hockey club in your local area.



### How will this unit help your body?

agility, balance, co-ordination, speed, stamina

### Home Learning

Find more games that develop these skills in the Home Learning Active Families tab on [www.getset4education.co.uk](http://www.getset4education.co.uk)



### Hockey Obstacle



**What you need:** Markers, stopwatch, a tupperware lid and rolled up socks

#### How to play:

- Create an obstacle course using markers e.g. cushions to go around, chairs to push the ball through the chair legs etc.
- Using the tupperware lid as your stick and the socks as your ball, time yourself to see how long it takes you to complete the obstacle course.
- Can you beat your time?
- Make this harder by only using one side of the tupperware box just like when using a hockey stick.

[www.getset4education.co.uk](http://www.getset4education.co.uk)

Head to our youtube channel to watch the skills videos for this unit.



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